

**POPULATION OF THE EL PASO DISTRICT
IN 1692**

**MID-AMERICA; AN HISTORICAL REVIEW
VOL: XXIII, JANUARY, 1941
PAGES 61-84**

**LOYOLA UNIVERSITY
INSTITUTE OF JESUIT HISTORY**

**ARTICLE: ESPINOSA
CENSUS OF EL PASO, JANUARY 1693**

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EL PASO DEL NORTE

In 1981 El Paso celebrated its four hundredth anniversary, not as a city, but a place, the famed *El paso del norte*, or "The Pass of the North," along the Rio Grande giving it the longest continuous history of any part of Texas. Even though the east (Texas) side of the river was not settled until after 1827, the "pass" itself was on what is now the Texas side.

Members of the Rodriguez-Chamuscado Expedition of 1581 were the first Europeans to cross the river (at Frontera, now within the Texas city) and use the pass. Juan de Onate, on his way to found New Mexico in 1598, made it the colonial gateway. A settlement called El Paso, or Paso del Norte, grew up on the west (Mexican) side of the river and in 1668 the church still standing (in Juarez) was dedicated.

The Pueblo Revolt of 1680, which drove the Spanish out of northern New Mexico, sent 2,000 refugees to the El Paso area and saw the establishment of the small El Paso valley towns of Ysleta, Socorro, and San Elizario (a change in the river's in 1849 put all three in Texas). Don Diego Vargas in 1691 led the Spanish from El Paso on the (somewhat) peaceful reconquest of New Mexico. The first American to leave a record of the area, Lt. Zebulon Pike, while a Spanish prisoner in 1807, wrote of El Paso, "The settlement is by far the most flourishing (Spanish) town we have been in . . . finely cultivated fields of wheat and numerous vineyards from which were produced the finest wine ever drank." In 1888 the Mexican city of El Paso del Norte was renamed Ciudad Juarez, to honor the Mexican president who made it capital-in-exile in 1865-66.

The Texas city has been known by different names, although as historian C.L. Sonnichsen points out, the post office (since 1852) has always been El Paso. In 1827 Juan Maria Ponce de Leon established *El Rancho de Ponce* where downtown El Paso, Texas stands, the first settlement on the east bank. In 1846, the United States Army captured *Paso del Norte* after a brief battle near today's Sunland Park (NM), and the river became an international boundary. Ben Franklin Coons bought the de Leon land in 1849, setting up a town of sorts, and in 1858, when the Butterfield Overland Mail Co had Anson Mills build its largest and most important station there (covering two acres between El Paso and Oregon streets), the town was still being called Franklin City. But Magoffinsville was nearby (where Fort Bliss was first established in 1854), and below it was Concordia, while the name Smithville was sometimes used after Wilma T. (Uncle Billy) Smith bought out Coons.

The wandering of downtown El Paso streets can be credited to Uncle Billy's generosity. He gave away many plots of land to friends, letting them erect homes as they would, and when Mills, the district surveyor, began laying out the townsite in 1858, the founding fathers would not let him move anybody to accomplish the usual gridiron street pattern. It was Mills who gave the resulting town the name of El Paso.

During the Civil War the El Paso region was the only part of Texas captured and held by the Union. Volunteer Union troops called the California Column chased out the Confederate in August 1862, and after the war several of these Unionists remained to run El Paso for a decade or more.

(Source: Texas Sketches, by A. C. Greene. Taylor Publishing Company, Dallas, TX 1985.)

ORANGE COUNTY CALIFORNIA
GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY

INTRODUCTION

[For the genealogist: this reprinted edition includes the capitalization of the surnames in the original text for easier reference. Section II is the list in outline form in order of the houses where the census was taken, showing name, age and relationship to the head of the family. Section III: Every surname index.]

From the point of view of social and cultural conditions, our knowledge of the El Paso district in the period from 1685 to 1725 is very meager. The following census list, published here for the first time, throws new light on the subject.¹ It is more than a mere list of names, for it gives a good picture of life in the El Paso settlements in the year 1692.² It should be of special value to students of Texas and New Mexico history. The census was taken by Governor Vargas of New Mexico from December 22, 1692, to January 2, 1693, for the purpose of ascertaining the number of settlers to be taken from the El Paso settlements to recolonize New Mexico. The list does not include the soldiers of the presidio, the missionaries, nor all of the local officials. When the census was examined by the viceroy of New Spain, the Conde de Galve, he also had before him the letters of certification from Governor Vargas, dated January 2 and 12, 1693, and correspondence from Vargas and the *cabildo* of Santa Fe, which had its headquarters at El Paso since the withdrawal from New Mexico in 1680, dated El Paso, January 3, 11, and 12, 1693.³ These letters emphasized the destitute condition of the settlers. According to Governor Vargas the householders were living on the same miserable economic scale as were their servants. They lacked sufficient clothing, and only about one-fourth of the inhabitants had as much as a single horse. The *cabildo* pointed out that the residents were in desperate need of government aid due to the extreme poverty of the settlements, and that only one-fourth of the New Mexico exiles of 1680 were still living in the El Paso district. The census reveals that at this time, 1692-1693, the total population of the district was approximately 1,000.⁴

¹This document may be found in *Audiencia de Guadalajara*, legajo no. 139, Archivo General de Indias, Seville. Photostatic copies are in the Library of Congress, Washington, D.C., and the Coronado Library, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque.

In the translation no changes have been made in the spelling of proper names; they have been left exactly as they are found in the original manuscript, hence the variations in spelling and the absence of accent marks.

²For a discussion of the exact location of the five towns listed in this census, see Carlos E. Cantaneda, *Our Catholic Heritage in Texas, The Mission Era: The Finding of Texas, 1519-1693*, I, 275-277.

³A.G.I., *Guadalajara*, legajo no. 139.

⁴For the population of the El Paso district in the early 1680's see Charles W. Hackett, ed., *Historical Documents relating to New Mexico, Nueva Vizcaya, and Approaches Thereto, to 1773*, III, 327-328, note 133, and Castaneda, I, 254. We have no exact figures for the

THE DOCUMENT

I have named as witnesses to accompany me on the visit [to be made in order to take the census], Sergeant Major Francisco de ANAYA ALMAZAN, ordinary alcalde of first vote, and Captain Juan GARCIA DE NORIEGA, alguacil mayor of the *cabildo*.

Don Diego de VARGAS ZAPATA LUJAN PONZE DE LEON. Before me, Alphonso RAEL DE AGUILAR, secretary of government and war.

PUEBLO DEL PASSO

Today, the said day and year of the above record, in full compliance with it, I, said governor and captain general, accompanied by the witnesses therein named, and with the assistance of my secretary of government and war, began the personal visit to obtain the census and list of the residents, in their houses, in which they live, in this pueblo of El Paso del Rio del Norte, of the kingdom of New Mexico, in the following manner:

First I visited the house of Captain Antonio MONTROYA, ordinary alcalde of second vote, married to Maria HURTADO, with eight children, three males and five females: Juan eighteen years of age, Andres, fourteen years old, and Antonio, a babe in arms, Juana, thirteen years old, Maria, eleven years old, Antonia, seven, Nicolasa, five, and Thomasa, three years of age.

Captain Juan GARCIA DE NORIEGA, alguacil mayor of the *cabildo*, married to Francisca SANCHEZ Y YNIGO, with three sons and a daughter: Juan Antonio, eleven years old, Francisco, seven years old, Joseph, five years old, Maria, two years old. Also found in the said house were the following servants: Juana, eighteen years of age, Luisa, twenty years old, Getrudes, seven years old, Bernardino, four, Maria, five years old, Monica, five years old, Alonso, three years old, Matheo, one year old, Antonio, nine years old.

Adjutant Antonio LUZERO, councilman [*regidor*], married to Antonia VARELA DE PEREA, with three sons and two daughters: Antonio, five years old, Juan, three years old, Diego, one year old, Martina, fifteen years old, Bernardina, seven years old. Also two sisters, one a widow named Geronima, without children, and the other Maria, eighteen years old, and an orphan girl eleven years old.

period immediately after 1693. However, in 1693 a large number of the El Paso residents moved north to establish new homes in and around Santa Fe. See J. Manuel Espinosa, "New Light on the History of the Reconquest of New Mexico," *MID-AMERICA*, XXII (1940), 271. A description of the El Paso settlements in 1726 may be found in General Don Pedro de Rivera's *Diario...*, quoted in Castaneda, I, 276.

Diego MONTOYA, councilman, married to Josepha de HINOJOS, with six children: Salvador, three years old, Juan Esteban, five years old, Antonio, three years old, Maria de la Rosa, eight years old, Luisa, four years old, Juana, two years old. Also, in the same house, two married servants named Antonio and Ana Duran, his wife. He says that as a loyal vassal of his Majesty he is very willing to enter [New Mexico] and settle there with his wife and children when I, said governor and captain general, enter.

Captain Joseph TELLEZ XIRON, married to Dona Cathalina ROMERO, with one daughter named Jacintha TELLEZ XIRON, and another named Maria ZAPATA, and he states that she has a maiden daughter who is with her brother Juan TELLEZ XIRON, and that she writes to the said son telling him to bring her here, and her name is Juana TELLEZ. He also states that he has two other children, Lucia and Catalina. Also five servants named Getrudes, Maria Josepha, Ysabel, and Nicolas. And he says that as a loyal vassal of his Majesty he is very willing to enter [New Mexico] whenever I, said governor and captain general enter to colonize the said kingdom.

Sergeant Major Juan LUZERO DE GODOY, married to Dona Ysabel de SALAZAR. He declares as his children Mathias, thirty years old, Cayetano LUZERO, forty years old, and Barbara, one year old. He state that he has four servants: Maria Juana, Josepha, and Juan. And he says that as a loyal vassal of his Majesty, he is very willing to enter [New Mexico] with his family whenever I, said governor and captain general, enter to colonize the said kingdom.

Sergeant Major Bartolome GOMEZ ROBLEDO, bachelor. He declares as his family the following persons: Dona Juana ORTIZ, his widowed sister, Dona Ana Maria ROBLEDO, Dona Maria ORTIZ, Francisca, Lucia, Maria Rossa, Dona Ana GOMEZ, Gregoria, and Francisca. Also four female and two male servants named Magdalena, Pctrona, Maria, Ana, Luis, and Sevastian. And he says that he will enter [New Mexico] with me, said governor and captain general, only to construct his house and irrigation ditch, and after this id done he will return and enter with all of the above persons.

Captain Lazaro de MIZQUIA, married to Dona Maria LUZERO DE GODOY, with five children, three males and two females, named Alonso, thirteen years old, Domingo, eleven years old, Salvador, one year old, Leonor Rosa, fourteen years old, and Francisca, seven years old. Also Joseph, twelve years old, who is their nephew. And he says that he will enter [New Mexico] with the said governor alone, and that later he will return for his family.

The adjutant general of the kingdom, Diego VARELA, married to Mariana FRESQUI, with six children, three males and the other three females: Xptoval, fifteen years old, Juan, seven years old, Joseph, six years old, Antonia, twelve years old, Gregoria,

eleven years old, Maria, five years old. And he has as servants, Maria and Antonio. And he also states that he has in his house two orphans named Juana and Maria. Also Maria, the wife of Juan SANCHEZ CAVELLO. And he says that he will enter [New Mexico] alone in order to build his house, and that after it is built he will return for his entire family, and will enter to settle in the said kingdom.

Captain Francisco ROMERO DE PEDRAZA, married to Dona Francisca RAMIREZ DE SALAZAR, with two children named Domingo, six years old, and Graciana, twelve years old. And he has as servant Juan, married to Maria, and the said servant has two children named Domingo, four years old, and Antonia, eight years old. He also states that he has another servant named Maria, thirteen years old. And he says that he is ready to enter [New Mexico] with his family whenever the said governor and captain general, enter.

Captain Luis MARTIN, married to Melchora de los REIES, with three sons and three daughters named Francisca MARTIN, twenty years old, Manuel, nine years old, Sebastian, six years old, Sebastiana, twenty years old, Catalina nine years old, and Plonia, three years old. And he states that as a loyal vassal of his Majesty he will enter [New Mexico] whenever I, said governor and captain general, enter to colonize the said kingdom.

Joseph GALLEGOS, married to Catalina HURTADO, states that he has five children named Antonio, five years old, Juan, seven years old, Nicolas, five years old, Diego, three years old, and Juan, three years old. He says that with aid from me, said governor and captain general, he will gladly enter the said kingdom with his family.

Andres HURTADO, married to Antonia DOMINGUEZ. He says that as a loyal vassal of his Majesty he will enter and settle in New Mexico when I, said governor and captain general, enter.

Antonio MONTANO, married to Ysabel JORGE DE VERA, with seven children, four of whom are males, named Antonio, eight years old, Joseph, seven years old, Lucas, six years old, Manuel, three years old, Polonia, eleven years old, Maria, five years old, and Leonor, two years old. Also two servants, Juan and the Indian Joseph; a married woman, whose husband is absent, named Ysabel LUZERO, with a daughter named Michaela, seven years old; also an Apache girl. He says that as a loyal vassal for this Majesty he is very willing to enter [New Mexico] whenever ordered to do so, but that for the present he will enter only to rebuild a house, and will return for his family later.

Captain Juan LUIS, bachelor. He states that he has in his household two Indians named Magdalena and Clara, the latter eighteen years old. He says that he is ready to enter [New Mexico] with open arms any day designated.

Sergeant Major Alonso GARCIA, widower, states that he has five children named Juan Antonio, fifteen years old, and Juan, five years old. He states that he also has in his household Mary, thirty-five years old, and Lorenzo and Joseph; and that when I, said governor and captain general, enter [New Mexico] he will enter very gladly to build a house and will later return for his family.

Juan de PEREA, married to Luisa de TAPIA, with a son named Francisco, six years old. He also has in his household his mother-in-law, named Maria de CHAVES, and her maid, named Maria LOPEZ, fifteen years old. Also in his house is his brother-in-law named Francisco, fourteen years old. He says that if the others go [to New Mexico] he will gladly go, provided that he is given the help necessary to make it possible.

Hernando MARTIN, married to Maria MONTANO, with a daughter named Pasquala, fourteen years old. He says that he is very willing to enter and settle [n New Mexico] when I, said governor and captain general, enter.

Xptoval MARTIN, married to Antonia MORAGA, with six children, four of whom are males, named Xptoval MARTIN, fourteen years old, Simon, eight years old, Miguel, five years old, Diego, four years old, and Juana, two years old. And he says that he is very willing to enter the said kingdom and settle there with his family whenever he is ordered to do so.

Juan de RIVERA, married to Maria GARCIA, with four children named Juan, seven years old, Maria three years old, Juana Andrea, six years old, and Bernardina, five years old. He says that he is ready to enter and settle in New Mexico whenever his Honor enters the said kingdom

Domingo de HERRERA, married to Maria MARTIN, with six children, four of whom are males, named Marcos, seven years old, Francisco, nine years old, Juan, four years old, Mathias, two years old, Antonia, ten years old, and Josepha, eleven years old. And he says that he is willing to enter with his entire family to settle in New Mexico when I, said governor and captain general, enter.

Luis MARTIN, married to Maria de VEGA, with three children, two of them girls, named Antonio, four years old, Josepha, eight years old, and Petronila, one year old. And he also has in his house a sister-in-law named Francisca de la VEGA, and a boy named Pasqual, one year old. He ways that he is willing to enter and settle in the kingdom of New Mexico whenever the entry is made.

Sevastian MARTIN, married to Maria LUXAN, with a son named Martin, one year old. He says that he is willing to enter [New Mexico] with his family when I, said governor and captain general, enter.

Pasqual COVOS DE LA PARRA, married to Lucia del CASTILLO, with a son named Lucas, age twelve. He says that his wife is very ill, but that if she is well when the entry [into New Mexico] is made, he will enter very gladly.

Christoval DURAN, bachelor, with his sister and her three children named Lorenzo, seven years old, Alejo, five years old, and Ana Maria, nine years old. He says that if he had sufficient provisions to enter [New Mexico] he would do so. He also has two brothers named Sevastian, thirteen years old, and Miguel, nine years old, and a sister named Maria, twelve years old.

Xptoval de la SERNA states that he has with him his mother and seven brothers and sisters. His mother's name is Ysabel LUXAN, widow, and his brothers and sisters are Francisco, twelve years old, Antonio, five years old, Antonia, thirteen years old, Maria, ten years old. And he says that he is willing to enter New Mexico with his mother and his brother and sisters whenever the colonizing expedition is ready to enter.

Bartholome TRUXILLO, widower, with two children named Lorenzo, three years old, and Sevastiana, thirteen years old. He says that he is willing to enter and settle in the said kingdom of New Mexico whenever I, said governor and captain general, enter.

Diego DURAN, married to Juana de la VEGA, with two children named Nicolas DURAN, two years old, and Maria, four years old. He says that he is willing to enter and settle in the said kingdom of New Mexico when I, said governor and captain general, enter.

Agustin de PEREA states that he has in his house his grandmother, named Francisca GARCIA, and also Phelipe de PEREA, Juana de PEREA, and Ysabel de PEREA, and the latter two are his sisters. His said sisters have four children named Francisco, twelve years old, Antonio, eight years old, Theressa, twelve years old, and another child named Theressa, four years old. He says that he is willing to enter and settle [in New Mexico] whenever the said entry is made.

The above mentioned Joseph TELLEZ XIRON, of the fifth household listed in the census, stated that there are more persons under his charge to declare, saying that he had four orphans: Maria, five years old, Josepha, four years old, Ramon, also four years of, and Ysidro Joseph, two years old.

Catalina de ESPARZA, maiden lady, with three of her nephews named Juan, fifteen years old, Manuel, twelve years old, and Maria, seven years old. She also has six servants named Miguel, forty years old, Magdalena, thirty years old, Francisca, fifteen years old, Luissa, ten years old, Miguel eight years old, and Maria Magdalena. She is willing to enter with all her family to settle in the said kingdom.

Tiburcio de ORTEGA, married to Margarita de OTON, with five children, four of whom are boys, named Antonio, age twelve years, Ysidro de ORTEGA, eight years old, Pablo, four years old, Gregorio, two years old, and Maria, thirteen years old. He also has three female Indian servants and one male servant named Luisa, Juana, Anastassia, and Phelipe. He said that as loyal vassal of his Majesty he is very willing to do whatever is ordered of him, and that he will enter with his family to settle in the said kingdom.

Jacinto SANCHEZ YNIGO, married to Ysabel JIRON, with two children named Joseph, one year and a half old, and Juana, four years old, and a female servant. He says that with sufficient provisions with which to take his family he will enter and settle in the said kingdom of New Mexico.

Pedro SANCHEZ DE YNIGO, married to Leonor VACA. He says that he is willing to enter and settle in the said kingdom [of New Mexico].

Matheo TRUXILLO, married to Maria de TAPIA, with six children and four step-children, [the former] named Agustin, twelve years old, Antonio, six years old, Francisco, two years old, Lucia, ten years old, Juana, five years old, and Juana de TRUXILLO, one year old; the step-children are named Diego ROMERO, twenty years old, Joseph ROMERO, fifteen years old, Antonio ROMERO, fifteen years old, Jacinto ROMERO, fourteen years old. He says that he is willing to enter with his family to settle in the said kingdom of New Mexico, as well as to carry out whatever else I, said governor and captain general, so order, as a loyal vassal of his Majesty, as he has always done. He has only one beast and says that with sufficient provisions he will take his wife and family, to which I answered that as for provisions nothing will be lacking for the execution of his journey at the said time.

Augustin LUXAN, bachelor, says that when I, said governor and captain general, enter to colonize the said kingdom, he will go with me if he is given sufficient provisions.

Juan de ARCHULETA, married to Ysavel GONZALEZ, with five children: Andres de ARCHULETA, ten years old, Diego, six years old, Maria, eight years old, Antonia, four years old, and Juana, six months old. He says that he is willing to enter the said kingdom of New Mexico and settle with his family when I, said governor and captain general, enter, if he is provided with that which is necessary.

Maestre de Camp Alonso GARCIA, married to Dona Theresa VARELA. He states that he has twelve servants: Juana, twenty years old, Bernardino and his wife named Josepha, Xptoal, Francisca Magdalena, Catalina, Maria, another Maria, another Maria, Juan Antonio, and Catalina. He says that as a loyal vassal of his Majesty he is willing to enter and settle in the said kingdom of New Mexico, but that he finds himself without the means to take his family either on foot or on horse, although he is very willing to do so. I told him that I, said governor and captain general, would assist him in every way possible in the said matter.

Josepha de FONTES, widow of Diego HURTADO, states that she has two sons named Juan, fifteen years old, and Diego, six years old, and an Apache woman.

Dona Bernardina TRUXILLO, widow of Captain Andres HURTADO, with a daughter name Dona Mariana SALAS OROZCO, eighteen years old, a step-daughter named Juana, with two daughters and a son, named Maria, fourteen years old, Bernardina, eight years old, and Joseph, four years old.

Diego ROMERO, bachelor. He has in his house three brothers and a sister, named Bernardo, ten years old, Xptoal, seven years old, and Ysavel, sixteen years old. He says that he will enter the province of New Mexico with his brothers and sister to settle there.

The widow Juana GARCIA, with six children named Maria, twelve years old, Theresa, nine years old, Leonor, seven years old, Francisco, six years old, Antonio, seven years old, and Francisca, fifteen years old. She has five servants named Maria, thirty years old, with a two year old son named Miguel, and another named Antonio, six years old, Catalina, nine years old, and Juliana, five years old.

The widow Ana Maria GARCIA, with five children named Manuel, twelve years old, Salvador, three years old, Maria, thirteen years old, Rufina, seven years old, and Juana, five years old.

The widow Josepha DURAN, with three children named Joseph, four years old, Augustin, a babe in arms, Maria, five years old; also, a sister named Juana DURAN, and brothers named Lazaro DURAN and Bartolome DURAN, the latter twenty years old. Also two servants named Xptoal and Maria, the latter twelve years old.

Juan de HERRERA, with three [sic] children named Xptoal Maria, ten years old, Mathias, fifteen years old, Maria, six years old, and Juana, four years old.

Ynes de la CRUZ, with three daughters named Ynes, thirty years old, Juana, twenty years old, and Maria, twenty-four years old. Also two orphans, Blas, four years old, and Gctrudes, five years old, and another boy named Joseph, six years old.

Leonor MARTIN, widow, with two children, named Antonio, fifteen years old, and Juana de OJEDA, six years old.

Captain Don Fernando DURAN Y CHAVES, married to Dona Lucia de SALAZAR, with nine children named Bernardino, sixteen years old, Pedro, fifteen, Antonio, fourteen, Ysabel, thirteen, Francisco, eleven, Luis, nine, Nicolas, six, Maria, four, and Catalina, one. Also, a servant named Francisca, twenty-eight years old, and a child named Ventura, five years old.

Maria ROMERO, married to Pasqual NARANJO, absent, with two sons and a daughter, named Francisco, twelve years old, Joseph, twenty years old, Nicolas Lopez, his son-in-law, who is living in his house, married to his daughter Maria de la Rossa, Theresa, ten years old, and Joseph, eight years old.

REAL DE SAN LORENZO

Personal visit made and census taken, and the list of the residents of this *real* of San Lorenzo, which is two short leagues from El Passo del Rio del Norte.

Maestre de Camp Luis GRANILLO, lieutenant governor and Captain general, married to Dona Magdalena VARELA DE LOSADA, without children. He has three orphans: Maria, eighteen years old, Felipe, sixteen years old, and Juan, fifteen years old. Servants: Domingo, sixty years old, married to Catalina, forty years old, and their children Catalina, twenty years old, Maria, eighteen years old, and Agustin, fifteen years old; also, and Indian servant named Clara, thirty years old, Josepha, eight years old, Francisco, four years old, and Antonio, two years old; and another Indian named Margarita, eighteen years old. He says that he has served his Majesty faithfully for thirty-nine years, that he was never an *encomendero* in New Mexico, and that he is so poor that without help he cannot move his household. Heedful of the said answer, I, said governor and captain general, told him that it was the will and intention of his Excellency the viceroy, the Conde de Galve, by agreement of the gentlemen ministers of the Royal Junta de Hacienda, and the order issued, that I should take the families and residents living the pueblo of El Paso and the settlements of the surrounding area, their transportation being assured; and that his Excellency the said viceroi offered, promised, and granted them the honors and privileges of colonizers, with which he would honor them, sending them the royal cedula of his Majesty and other dispatches in which his Greatness would clarify the matter, explaining the said honors and privileges, and granting land; also, that those wishing to go with the salary of presidials

would be thus provided, and that those going with the aid granted to settlers will go in that capacity in the same manner, the matter being left to his decision, and said to me, said governor and captain general, in accordance with the said order and command to which I have referred.

Sergeant Major Francisco ANAYA ALMAZAN, ordinary alcalde of first vote of the cabildo, married to Dona Phelipa RICO DE ROXAS, with three children, two males and one female: Salvador, ten years old, Antonio, eight years old, Maria, four years old. Also, an orphan named Maria, fifteen years old, a widowed sister of his named Dona Ynes de ANAYA, her son named Joseph, twenty-one years old, her servant girl, and an Indian named Antonia. He says that he has been serving his Majesty for over forty years at his own expense, and that he never had an *encomienda*; that at the time of the general uprising in New Mexico he was on one of the frontiers as the leader of six men under his charge, and that upon hearing of the said uprising he was unwilling to abandon the said frontier; and that on the said occasion he lost his wife and children. He said that without help he cannot move his family because he is extremely destitute, to which I, said governor and captain general, answered that which is stated above with regard to the order and command of his Excellency the viceroy, Conde de Galve, to which I refer.

Sergeant Major Lorenzo MADRID, married to Dona Ana de ALMAZAN, without children. He states that he has five servants named Luisa, thirty years old, Paula, nine years old, Eugenia, eight years old, Juan Francisco, eight years old, Xptoval, fourteen years old, and Pedro, a babe in arms. He says that he has been serving his Majesty in New Mexico and in these parts for forty-one years, having been and *encomendero* in the said kingdom, and that as a loyal vassal of his Majesty he is willing to enter and settle in the said kingdom if his Majesty gives him the necessary aid; that he will enter to build a house and will take his family later.

Captain Pedro SEDILLO, widower, with two sons named Juan RICO DE ROXAS SEDILLO, twenty-three years old, and Joachin RICO DE ROXAS, sixteen years old, the former being absent, having gone to *tierra firme*, and an Indian woman. He says that he needs much help before he can move to the said kingdom of New Mexico.

Captain Alonso del RIO, married to Dona Maria GONZALEZ, with two orphans named Juliana, fifteen years old, and Nicolasa, twelve years old; also an Indian servant named Jacinta, another servant twelve years old, and Antonia, also a servant, thirteen years old. He says that he is willing to enter and settle in the said kingdom if his Majesty grants him the necessary aid, that he will go to build his house, and will later return for his family. Also found in his house were his mother, named Dona Maria MADRID, with a maiden daughter, a child named Juan del RIO, twelve years old, a female servant thirty years old,

a male servant named Xptoval, thirteen years old, Antonio, twelve years old, a girl named Magdalena, and another named Andres, eleven years old.

Sergeant Major Cristoval TAPIA, married to Juana VALENCIA, without children. Found in his house were an orphan named Maria, twenty years old, another orphan named Juana Andrea, seven years old, a servant twenty years old, the mother of the aforesaid named Elena RUIZ, an orphan named Angela de TAPIA, who is a widow with two sons named Bernardino, twenty years old, and Antonio, twenty-seven years old, a son [sic] Joseph, eighteen years old, an orphan named Domingo, and an Indian girl twelve years old. He says that he is willing and ready, as a loyal vassal of his Majesty, to serve God and the king, and that he will first enter with me, said governor and captain general, to build his house, and later enter with his family, provided he is given the necessary aid for that purpose.

Francisco JURADO, married to Dona Lucia VARELA DE LOSADA, with four sons and four daughters named Juan, twenty years old, Joseph, eighteen years old, Francisco, six years old, Antonio, four years old, Maria, twelve years old, Ysabel, ten years old, and Magdalena, eight years old. Also seven servants named Petrona, thirty years old, Margarita, eighteen years old, Maria, fourteen years old, Alonso, thirteen years old, Antonia, twelve years old, Nicolsa, nine years old, and Manuel, five years old. He says that he has served his Majesty in New Mexico and in these parts for twenty-six years and that he is ready to obey the orders of his Majesty, and that if he is given the assistance necessary to move his family he will enter and settle in the said kingdom.

Sergeant Major Sevastian GONZALEZ, married to Josepha RICO DE ROXAS, with four sons and four daughters named Francisco GONZALEZ, twenty years old, Augustin, sixteen years old, Sevastian GONZALEZ, ten years old, Miguel GONZALEZ, one year old, Antonia GONZALEZ, fifteen years old, Maria GONZALEZ, thirteen years old, Lucia, eight years old, and Francisca GONZALEZ, three years old. Also four servants named Maria, thirty years old, Juan, nine years old, Josepha, four years old, and Miguel, twelve years old. He says that he has been serving his Majesty for thirty years at his own expense, that he never has had an *encomienda*, and that his Majesty's will is his will. And he says that in order to move he needs all manner of help, for he lacks even a shirt.

Captain Juan del RIO, married to Ana de MORAGA, with three sons and three daughters named Diego, twenty-five years old, Francisco, twenty-three years old, Joseph, twenty-two, Mary, twenty-four years old, another Mary, eighteen years old, and Antonia, fifteen years old. Also a servant girl named Diega, nine years old. He is willing to settle in the said kingdom provided that his Majesty supplies all the necessary assistance, and that for the present he will go alone to build his house, and will later return for his family.

Captain Pedro de LEIBY, married to Maria de NAVA, with two sons and three daughters named Diego, six years old, Juan, three years old, Maria, fifteen years old, Antonia, ten years old, and Maria Magdalena, one year old. Also a servant named Maria who has three children named Luis, eight years old, Juan Antonio, five years old, Caietano, one year old. Also a servant named Maria who has three children named Luis, eight years old, Juan Antonio, five years old, Caietano, one year old, and another servant named Antonio, ten years old. Also found in the said house were an unmarried niece thirty years old name Juana, with two children, Joseph, nine years old, and Juana, eight years old. He says that he is willing to enter and settle in the said kingdom if his Majesty provides him with all of the necessary assistance because he is poor and on foot, and that he has been in his service for twenty-five years without ever having received any favors.

Pedro HIDALGO, married to Ana Martin GRIEGO, with two daughters and four sons named Nicolas, sixteen years old, Alonso, twelve years old, Xptoal, eleven years old, Francisco, eight years old, Maria, seven years old, Marta, four years old, and an orphan named Bernardina, five years old. Also six servants named Maria, forty years old, with two children, Antonio, fourteen years old, Josepha, twelve years old, Getrudis, nine years old, Bernardino, four years old, Salvador, nine years old, Ysabel, thirty years old. He is willing to enter and settle in the said kingdom, and to serve his Majesty as ordered, if he is provided with the necessary assistance. He says that he has served him [his Majesty] in the said kingdom and has participated in the *entradas* which have been made, at his own expense; that he will go in order to build his house and that his family will enter later if given assistance.

Captain Pedro MADRID, married to Yuimar [?] VARELA, with four sons named Domingo LORENZO, fifteen years old, Antonio, twelve years old, Diego, ten years old, Joseph, eight years old, and two daughters named Juana MADRID, twenty years old, and Lucia, six years old. He says that he is a loyal vassal of his Majesty the king, our lord, and that he will enter and settle in the said kingdom with his family if given all the necessary assistance.

Bartolome Romero PEDRAZA, married to Dona Lucia VARELA, with three children named Mathias, nine years old, Juana, three years old, and Maria, a babe in arms. He says that he is and always has been a loyal vassal of his Majesty, and that he is willing to go and settle in the said kingdom of New Mexico if given all the necessary assistance without which it would be impossible.

Alonso MAESE, married to Catalina MONTANO, with six sons and three daughters named Gabriel, twenty years old, Antonio, fifteen years old, Francisco, twelve years old, Nicolas, ten years old, Juan, six years old, Cayetano, three years old, Diego, five years old, Joseph, three years old, Josepha, twenty years old, Maria, fifteen years old, Anamaria, ten

years old. He also has in his said house two sisters named Luisa, twenty years old, and Maria, eighteen years old. He says that he has served his Majesty at his own expense, and that he is in great need of assistance if he is to settle in the kingdom of New Mexico.

Juan PACHECO, married to Antonia de ALATIA, with three children named Juan Antonio, twelve years old, Phelipe, nine years old, and Matias, seven years old. He says that as a loyal vassal of the king, our lord, he is willing to enter and settle in the said kingdom if provided with the necessary assistance.

Manuel VACA, married to Maria de SALAZAR, with three sons and three daughters named Antonio, nine years old, Diego, one year old, Gregorio Vaca, three years old, Maria, thirteen years old, Josepha, seven years old, Bernardina, five years old. He says that he is willing and ready to fulfill his Majesty's orders if given the necessary assistance with which to enter and settle in the kingdom of New Mexico.

Xptoval VARELA, married to Casilda de GRACIA, with a son and a daughter named Geronimo, three years old, and Maria de la Rosa, a babe in arms, and two orphans named Antonio, thirteen years old, and Petrona, twelve years old. He says that he is willing and ready to carry out the orders of the king, our lord, but that he is in need of every assistance if he is to move, for he is on foot.

Antonio de ZISNEROS, bachelor, with his poor widowed mother whom he supports, named Ana GUTIERREZ, and a brother and four sisters named Francisco, thirteen years old, Magdalena, twenty years old, Ana maria, fifteen years old, Catalina, twelve years old, and Geronima, sixteen years old. Also four orphans named Juan, three years old, Maria, twelve years old, maria four years old, and Augustina, a babe in arms. He says that he is willing to enter New Mexico with me, said governor and captain general, in order to build his house, and that later he will return for his family, if his Majesty provides him with the necessary assistance.

Augustin LUXAN, married to Maria CISCNEROS, with four daughters and two sons [sic] named Juan, twelve years old, Maria seven years old, Ana, five years old, Antonia, three years old, Francisco, sixteen years old, and Antonio, a babe in arms. He ways that he will obediently enter with me, said governor and captain general, in order to build his house, and that he will take his family later, if provided with the necessary assistance.

Sevastian GONZALEZ, bachelor, with his mother Polonia VAREAL, seventy years old, an orphan named Ynes, thirteen years old, and a servant named Antonia who has three children named Joseph, thirteen years old, Ventura, two years old, and Estefana, fifteen years old. He says that he will go to build his house [in New Mexico] when I go there, and that he will take his family later, if he is given all the necessary assistance.

Captain Francisco LOPEZ, married to Maria MORAGA, without children. He has three orphans named Matias, a babe in arms, Maria, fifteen years old, and Maria, *natural*, without children. He says that he is an obedient vassal of his Majesty, and that he is in dire need of assistance if he is to settle in the said kingdom.

Juan VARELA, married to Ysabel RICO DE ROXAS. He says that he is ready to enter and settle in the said kingdom if his Majesty grants all the assistance necessary.

Luis MAESE, married to Josepha MONTROYA, with two sons and four daughters named Juan, thirteen years old, Xptoval, nine years old, Maria, sixteen years old, Francisca, seven years old, Rossa, nine years old, and Antonia, three years old. Also two orphans named Francisca, thirteen years old, and Felipa, nine years old. He says that he is a loyal vassal of his Majesty and that he will carry out the orders very willingly if he is provided with the necessary help, because at present he is destitute.

Juan GRIEGO, bachelor, with two brothers and two sisters named Francisco, sixteen years old, Antonio, ten years old, Juana, twenty years old, and Maria, eighteen years old; also three orphans named Nicolas, one year old, Maria, three years old, and Josepha, four years old. He will willingly settle in the said kingdom when given the necessary assistance.

Juan Antonio, married to Maria Magdalena, without children. He has a brother-in-law named Thomas, fifteen years old. He says the same as the others, that if he is given all the necessary assistance he will go and settle in the said kingdom.

Captain Francisco LUZERO DE GODOY, married to Dona Josepha ZAMBRANO, with eight children two of them males, named Andres and Francisco, and the daughters named Beatriz, Juana, Tomas, Maria Magdalena, antonia, gregoria, and Francisca Josepha.

Dona Juana ALAMZAN, widow, twenty-eight years old, with the following children: Alonso, twelve years old, Ygancio BACA, eleven years old, Juan, ten years old, Luis BACA, four years old, Geronima BACA, four years old, Gregoria BACA, eight years old, Antonia BACA, seven years old, Maria Magdalena, six years old, Margarita, two years old; also Anamaria, her niece, fifteen years old. Servants: Antonio, thirty years old, Baltasar, six years old, Joseph, four years old, Pedro, six years old, Pasquala, forty years old, Francisca, twelve years old, Marzela, thirty years old, Joseph, four years old, Pedro, six years old, Pasquala, forty years old, Francisca, twelve years old, Marzela, thirty years old, Antonia, twenty-five years old, Ysabel, fifteen years old, and Margarita, ten years old. She says that if she is given financial assistance with which to move her household she will enter and settle in the said kingdom.

Dona Lucia XARAMILLO, widow, with two orphans, and they say that they will go wherever his Majesty orders them to go.

Maria LUXAN, widow, with two sons: Francisco LUXAN, twenty-four years old, and Luis LUXAN, seventeen years old. They say that they will go wherever his Majesty the king, our lord, orders them to go.

Those listed above are found in the said houses visited. And the said residents listed told me, said governor and captain general, that the native Mexicans who also live in the said *real* and pueblo of San Lorenzo had accompanied and followed them since the uprising of the apostate Indians of the villa and capital of Santa Fe and the kingdom of New Mexico, and that in loyalty and obedience to the divine and human Majesties they have persevered with the hope of returning [to New Mexico] upon the recovery and restoration of the said kingdom to the Royal Crown, in order to settle and live there, accompanying them wherever they go. In view of the above justifiable request, and that it be of record in this census list, they were listed in the following manner.

List of the native Mexicans who formerly lived in the Villa of Santa Fe in the company of the original Spanish residents who hail from there.

Juan de DIOS, married to Catalina, with a daughter four years old.

Augustin BRITO, married to Fabiana, with a daughter named Pasquala, fourteen years old; also an orphan twelve years old.

Pablo ARCHULETA, married to Leonor GRIEGO, with a daughter named Juana Maria, twenty years old, and orphan named Augustina, two years old.

Nicolas, widower, with two sons: Blas, thirteen years old, and Antonio, two years old.

Francisco BRITO, married to Maria de la CONCEPZION, with four children: Nicolas, twelve years old, Joseph, four years old, Maria, three years old, and Augustin, a babe in arms.

Joseph BRITO, married to Catalina.

Miguel MORAN, married to Maria de ORTEGA, without children.

Domingo, married to Angelina, with four children: Felipe, twenty years old, Juliana, eighteen years old, Francisca, eight years old, and Antonio, a babe in arms.

Miguel de la CRUZ, married to Juana de ARCHULETA, with an infant daughter; and in the same family Anamaria, a widow.

Xptoval de APODACA, widower, with two children; Cayetana, seventeen years old, and Juan, ten years old.

Bernardina Ysabel, widow , with two daughters: Maria, eighteen years old, and Luisa, sixteen years old. Also two orphans, Augustin, four years old, and Antonio, two years old. And in the same family was found Joseph, twenty years old.

Clara Susana, with a daughter named Andrea, and three orphans: Francisco, twelve years old, Diego, ten years old, and Santiago, two years old.

Maria BRIXIDA, with three children: Juan Joseph, seven years old, Anamaria, five years old, and Lucas, two years old. Also found in the said house was Melchora, eighteen years old.

Josepha de ORTEGO, with four children: Lazaro, twenty years old, Angelina, sixteen years old, Magdalena, seven years old, and Diego Antonio, four years old.

Agueda MORAN, with two children: Benito, twenty years old, and Juan Luis, three years old. Also Maria, her daughter-in-law, with two children: Maria four years old, and Juan MORAN, two years old.

Josepha de la CRUZ, widow, with two children: Juana, twenty years old, and two orphans [sic].

Joseph, married to Juana, with four sons and daughters: Andrea, twenty-two years old, Francisca, fifteen years old, Cayetano, four years old, and Maria, a babe in arms.

Magdalena de OGANO, widow, with two children: Juana, twenty years old, and Maria, fifteen years old. Also an orphan named Pasquala, two years old, and Getrudes with a daughter five years old.

[Senecu]

Personal visit and census list of the residents of this pueblo of Senecu, three short leagues from El Paso del Rio del Norte.

Captain Joseph de PADILLA, alcalde mayor and war captain of this said pueblo for Senecu, married to Maria LOPEZ, with then children named Felipe, nineteen years old,

Juan Antonio, sixteen years old, Antonio, fourteen years old, Diego, twelve years old, Joseph, nine years old, Cayetano, seven years old, Joachin, three years old, Luis, a babe in arms, and two orphans named Josepha, fourteen years old, and Juan de Dios, nine years old. Servants named: Diego, thirty year sold, Antonio, twenty four years old, Domingo, fifteen years old, Xptoval, sixteen years old, Gabriel, thirteen years old, Alonso, eleven years old, Diego, ten years old, Joseph Antonio, ten years old, Augustin, eight years old, Nicolas, seven years old, Juan six years old, Juanillo, thirty years old, Maria, thirty-five years old, another Maria, twenty-six years old, Juana, forty years old, Lucia, forty years old, Maria, ten years old,, Antonia, ten years old, Getrudes, nine years old, Ana, ten year old, Dorotea, fourteen years old. He says that he has been twenty years in the kingdom as a loyal vassal of his Majesty, and that he has always carried out what has been ordered of him without receiving favors from his Majesty; and that if his Majesty provides him with the assistance that will enable him to move his family, he will go [to New Mexico] first to build his house there, at the place which I, said governor and captain general, designate, and then he will take his said family there.

Lazaro de MORAGA, married to Augustina de los REYES, with six children named Joseph Antonio, a babe in arms, Maria, twenty years old, Francisca, twenty years old, Antonia, seven years old, Estefana, three years old, Juana, two years old. Also living in this house are his father-in-law and mother-in-law, and a brother-in-law and sister-in-law. [The father-in-law's name is] Cristobal, the mother-in-law's name is Ysabel, and the brother- and sister-in law are named Xptoval and Ana. The later have ten children named Juan de la CRUX, sixteen years old, Francisco, fourteen years old, Sevastian, nine years old, Domingo, eight years old, Esteban, six years old, Xptoval, three years old, Bartolome, one years old, Francisca, ten years old, Maria four years old, and Graciana, three years old. Also three nieces and nephews of his father-in-law, Angelina, twenty years old, Essteban six years old, Ventura, five years old, Maria, thirty years old, Diego, twenty-five years old, and two children of the aforesaid [sic], Augustina, twenty years old, and Antonia, two years old.

Ysleta

Personal visit and census list of the residents of this pueblo of Ysleta, four leagues distant from El Passo del Rio del Norte.

Captain Diego de LUNA, married with Elvira GARCIA, with two sons named Antonio, fifteen years old, and Nicolas, five years old, a daughter named Gregoria, twenty-four years old, and two servants named Juan, forty years old, and Juan Antonio, ten years old. Also six other servants named Franzisca, thirty years old, Juan, four years old, Thomassa, thirty years old, Maria, ten years old, Juana, five years old, Josepha, one year old, and the mother of the said Captain Diego de LUNA, named Maria JARAMILLO. He

says that as a loyal vassal of this Majesty he is willing and ready to carry out whatever is ordered of him, but that he cannot enter and settle in the said kingdom in the month of April because it is too soon; however, if his Majesty gives him the necessary assistance he will enter and settle in the said kingdom. He says that he will enter alone to build his house and that later he will bring his family.

Francisco de APODACA, married to Francisca ROMERO, with nine children named Felipe, eleven years old, Juan six years old, Pasqual, five years old, Miguel, two years old, Catalina, eighteen years old, Antonia, sixteen years old, Maria, thirteen years old, Juana, eight years old, and Manuela, one year old. He says that as a loyal vassal of his Majesty he will settle in the said kingdom when I, said governor and captain general, enter.

Domingo MARTIN, married to Josepha de HERRERA, with eight children named Diego, twenty-two years old, Mathias, sixteen years old, Miguel, nine years old, Blas, six years old, Sebastiana, thirteen years old, Maria, twelve years old, Juana, four years old, Barbara, a babe in arms. He says that as a loyal vassal of his Majesty he will go and settle [in New Mexico] with his family if the necessary provisions are forthcoming. Also his mother-in-law named Juana de los REIES.

Francisco ROMERO, married to Juana GARCIA, with five children named Joseph, twelve years old, Pablo, ten years old, Mathias, one years old, Theodora, three years old, and Petrona, two years old. He says that he will enter and settle in the said kingdom as a loyal vassal of his Majesty.

Luisa GARCIA, with two daughters named Antonia, ten years old, and Felipa, twelve years old.

Pasqual TRUXILLO, married to Antonia DURAN, without children. Also living in the said house are his aunt named Ana de SANDOVAL Y MANZANARES, her niece named Gregoria TRUXILLO with a daughter named Pasquala de SOTO, and two sisters, one named Sevastiana de SANDOVAL Y MANZANARES, and the other Antonia de SANDOVAL Y MANZANARES, the latter with a daughter named Phelipa de SANDOVAL. Also the said sister Antonia has a son named Juan, twelve years old. Also noted were the children whom the said Ana de SANDOVAL later declared to be hers, three children named Feliciano de la CANDELARIA, sixteen years old, Francisco, twenty years old, Maria de la Rossa, fourteen years old. Also an orphan she has raised named Santiago, four years old. They say that they are loyal vassals of his Majesty and that they will go to settle in the said kingdom if they are given the assistance which will enable them to go.

Juan TRUXILLO, widower, with five children named Diego, fifteen years old, Antonio, eight years old, Manuel, six years old, Maria, twelve years old, Catalina, eleven years old, and a sister of the aforesaid named Antonia, thirteen years old, who has a daughter named Catalina. He says that he will enter and settle in the said kingdom with assistance from his Majesty.

Augustin de SALAZAR, married to Phelipa de GAMBOA, with two sons named Antonio, four years old, and Miguel, two years old. Also found living in the said house were his mother-in-law, named Lucia MARTIN, with an unmarried daughter named Petrona DOMINGUEZ, sixteen years old. He says that if he is given the necessary assistance with which to settle in the said kingdom, he will go there with his family.

Antonio DURAN, bachelor, twenty-six years old. Also living in his home are his mother, Ysabel DURAN, with three children named Manuel, nine years old, Ana maria, fourteen years old, Juana, twelve years old, and a servant thirty-five years old with a son named Juan Antonio, four years old. Also living in his house is a niece named Francisca with four children: Pedro, five years old, Miguel, a babe in arms, Maria, thirteen years old, and Lucia, four years old. He says that he will go and settle in the said kingdom with his family.

The widow Ynes de HERRERA, with three children named Carlos, seven years old. Also found in her house was her mother, Luisa de HERRERA. She says that she will go gladly to settle in the said kingdom [of New Mexico].

Francisca de ABREGO, widow, with an Indian woman named Juana MARTIN, [the later] with three children named Antonio, twenty years old, Juan de DIOS, nine years old, Maria, eighteen years old, and an orphan named Juana de OJEDA, eight years old.

Diego TRUXILLO, married to Catalina GRIEGA, without children.

Ana de ABREGO, with two nephews named Antonio, eleven years old, and Nicolas, eight years old.

Dona Ana MORENO DE LARA, married to Xptoal VACA, five years absent from these parts, now residing in Pasaxe with two daughters, who live with him, named Juana, eighteen years old, and Luisa, seventeen years old. She also said that she had two sons absent, one named Francisco, who is married and lives at them mines of Cusiguriache, and the other named Pedro VACA, also married, and living at the *real* of Paral. Also she was found to have in her house two orphans named Pedro, five years old, and Elena, twelve years old. Also she showed me a grand-daughter named Josepha, five years old.

Ana Maria MONTOYA, widow, with two children named Matheo, thirteen years old, and Antonia, fifteen years old, and five orphans: Martina, twenty years old, Juana, eighteen years old, Felipa, seven years old, and Rossa, seven years old. She says that she will enter and settle in the said kingdom.

Socorro

Personal visit made and census list taken of the residents of this pueblo of Socorro, five somewhat short leagues distant from El Paso del Rio del Norte.

Captain Juan de VALENCIA, married to Juana MADRID, with six children in her house at present, named Antonio, eighteen years old, Miguel, twelve years old, Antonio, eight years old, Joseph, one year old, Maria, twenty-one years old, Maria Rosa, seven years old. Also thirty-two servants: Juan fifty years old, married to ysabel, with four children named Maria magdalena, twelve years old, Baltasar, four years old, Josefa, eight years old, and Catalina, four years old; Juan JIRON, forty years old, [married] to Francisca, with three children named Mateo, fifteen years old, Rosa, seven years old, and Luis, two years old; Luis, married to Pasquala, with a son named Juan Antonio, twelve years old; Antonio, married to Juana, with two married children, Miguel, eleven years old, and Antonia, nine years old [In the margin of the document a hand is drawn with the index finger pointing to the preceding entry.]; Joan Tobar, married to Lucia, with two daughters named Lucia, three years old, and Magdalena, one year old; Domingo, married to Magdalena, age thirty; Bernardo, married to Maria, twenty years old, without children; Pedro, married to Juana, age twenty; Teresa, unmarried, thirty-six years old, with a daughter named Pasquala, ten years old; Juana, sixteen years old, and Antonia, fifteen years old. He says that as a loyal vassal of his Majesty he will settle in the said kingdom of New Mexico if given the assistance which will enable him to move his household, for it is very large and he is too poor to do so without aid.

Alonso RODRIGUEZ, married to Juana de VALENZIA, with five children named Carlos, twenty years old, Antonio, seven years old, Phelipa, two years old, Michael, seven years old, Juana, four years old; also, Sevastiana, thirty years old, his wife's aunt. He says that as a loyal vassal of his Majesty he is ready to carry out whatever is ordered of him, provided he is given financial assistance, for he lacks even a single beast.

Xptoal TRUXILLO, married to Maria de MANZANARES, with two children named Melchor, thirteen years old, and Michael, twelve years old; also, an orphan named Lorenzo, two years old. He says that he is willing and ready to go and settle in the said kingdom.

Juana de ARGUELLO, widow, with five children named Antonio, eighteen years old, Francisco, ten years old, Miguel, five years old, Michaela, fourteen years old, Josepha, twelve years old.

Maria MARTIN, married to Antonio BEJARANO, absent, with five [sic] children: Simon, twelve years old, Maria, eight years old, Michael, one year old, and Josepha, three years old.

Maria LOPEZ, married to Salvador ROMERO, absent, with two sons named Diego, eight years old, and Joseph, six years old.

Juana de LEYBA, with seven children named Antonio, twenty-five years old, Phelipe, twenty years old, and Diego, fifteen years old, all of whom are absent, and Sixto, eight years old, Maria, fifteen years old, Micaela, twelve years old, and Magdalena, nine years old.

Juan de la PAZ, married to Pasquala de ARCHULETA, with four children named Thomas, twelve years old, Antonio, thirteen years old, Juana, eight years old, Estefania, two years old. Also found in his house is Ana de la CRUZ, whom he said was his mother-in-law. He says that he is willing to settle in the said kingdom.

Thomas de la CRUZ, married to Maria GOMEZ, with five daughters and one son named Anastasia, sixteen years old, Maria Magdalena, fifteen years old, Sebastiana, nine years old, Francisca, five years old, Ysabel, four years old, Manuel, one year old; also in his house, his brother Bartolome, bachelor, forty years old, and a nephew of the aforesaid named Joseph, fifteen years old.

Matias Francisco, married to Maria GOMEZ, with a child named Pedro, eight years ago. He says that he will go and settle in the said kingdom.

Juan de ARCHULETA, married to the Maria de la CRUZ, with five children named Nicols, ten years old, Catalina, eight years old, Nicolas, five years old, Maria, four years old, Antonio, one year old; a sister for the aforesaid named Juana, thirty years old, and the latter has four children named Diego, eight years old, Francisca, thirteen years old, Michael, seven years old, and Rossa, two years old.

Tomas, married to Vrsola GOMEZ, with four children named Marcos, twelve year old, Antonio, eight years old, Mateo, eight years old, Simon, a babe in arms.

Sevastiana, widow, with four children named Phelipe, twenty years old, Francisco, twelve years old, Joseph, two years old, Feliciana, a babe in arms.

Antonio, married to Magdalena, with one child named Ysidro, twelve years old.

Maria de TAPIA, with four children named Alexo, fifteen years old, Lucia, thirteen years old, Maria, twelve years old, and Juana, ten years old. She says that she will go and settle in the said kingdom [of New Mexico].

General resume of the said personal visit made and census taken, with the list of all the houses of the five pueblos.

According to the census list they number one hundred and twelve, and in them live seventy-three married couples, on hundred and fifteen widows, bachelors, and unmarried women, and four hundred and forty-eight boys and girls, the children of the above, of all ages. Also found living in the said houses were two hundred and fifty persons of all ages serving as domestics, whom they [their master] have raised and continue to raise, and whom they designate as servants, as is of record in the said census with regard to the houses where they are found.

And in order that the said personal visit made, and census taken, with the said list, may be brought to the attention of his Excellency the viceroy, the Conde de Galve, I hereby send it to him, with a letter of transmittal to his Excellency, for which purpose I order my secretary of government and war to transcribe the testimony to the letter, so that upon seeing it, his Greatness may decide what is best.

And that the said visit and this said *auto* may be of record, I signed with my secretary of government and war. Done in this pueblo of El Passo del Rio del Norte, on the second day of January, the year sixteen hundred and ninety-three.

Don Diego de VARGAS ZAPATA LUJAN PONZE DE LEON. Before me, Alphonso Rael de AGUILAR, secretary of government and war.

Translated by J. Manuel ESPINOSA

Institute of Jesuit History
Loyola University, Chicago

ROOTS - DM'S FOR EL PASO

*=CHILDREN OF JOSE PADILLA AND MARIA LOPEZ

**= GRANDCHILDREN OF THIS PAIR

- *CAYETANO PADILLA (18), n. El Paso, soldier
 s/Capt. Jose de Padilla and Maria Lopez, dec
 26 Apr 1710 (#22) El Paso del Norte
 m: Micaela Lujan (20), n. El Paso
 21 May 1710
 d/Domingo Lujan and Antonia de Avalos, both dec.
 wt: Lazaro Moraga (50), Senecu del Paso; Toribio Benito Sanchez (50); Nicolas Montoya (22), soldier; Antonio de la Pena (24), soldier.
 mw: Martin Garcia, soldier of NM, Juan Telles Jiron
 comments: A Beatriz Suazo renounces claims, and lets groom go ahead with marriage.
- *DIEGO DE PADILLA (25), espanol, El Paso del Norte
 28 Aug 1713 (#1) Bernalillo
 s/Capt Jose de Padilla and Maria Lopez, both dec
 m: (1) Catarina Gutierrez
 (2) Maria Vasquez, Espanola, NM
 18 Sep 1713
 d/Jose Vasquez and Maria Baca, dec
 wt: Jose de Quintana, notary; Jose Lopez (70); Antonio Gallegos (35); Vicente Garcia (25); Antonio Montoya (24), who said that groom had been married to a first cousin of his.
 mw: Capt. Tiburcio de Ortega, Capt. Diego Montoya, Capt. Antonio Baca and wife Maria de Aragon.
- *FELIPE PADILLA, Presidio soldier
 11 Jun 1698 (#1), Santa Fe
 m: Juana Maria de Ogamo
 wt: Diego Velasco, notary. Francisco Lucero de Godoy (53), Santa Fe knew groom for 18 years, and bride for 25 years; Sebastian Martin (25), La Canada; Francisco Romero de Pedraza (64), Santa Fe, knew both parties since birth; Antonio Sisneros (30) Rio Abajo (incomplete).
- **FRANCISCO PADILLA (25), espanol
 4 Jan 1775 (#'s 40-41) Isleta
 s/Don Bernardo Padilla(s/Deigo) and Da. Quiteria Chaves
 m: Josefa Lucero (17), espanola of Tome
 30 Dec 1774
 d/Don Miguel Lucero and Da. Rosalia Abeyta
 wt: Cristobal Maria de Larranaga, notary; Andres Antonio Romero (45+); Alfonso Garcia de Noriega (50).
 comments: Dispensed 3rd with 4th degree consanguinity. The relationship noted down by Felipe Jacobo Romero, Albuquerque notary as follows:

Don Pedro de Chaves	(brothers)	Don Francisco de Chaves
Quiteria Chaves	1st cousins	Antonia Chaves
Francisco Padilla	2nd cousins	Rosalia Abeyta
		Josefa Lucero
- FRANCISCO PADILLA (25), mulato
 28 Sep 1777 (#15), Isleta
 s/Juan Manuel Padilla and Juana Anaya
 m: Margarita Velasquez, mulata
 d/Joaquin Velasquez and Juliana Benavides
 wt: Manuel de Arteaga, notary in Albuquerque; Pablo Padilla (incomplete)
- IGNACIO PADILLA (18) El Paso
 26 Aug 1718 (#2) El Paso del Norte
 s/Antonio Padilla and Maria de Avalos, both dec
 m: Maria Victoria Herrera (15)
 8 Sep 1718
 d/Antonio Herrera and Agustina Gomez
 wt: Antonio Duran de Armijo, notary; Manuel de Quesada (30), Francisco del Rio (50); Juan de Dios Lucero (62), Francisco Lujan (53).
 mw: Antonio Pena and Diego del Rio
- JOSE PADILLA, indio genizaro
 17 Dec 1763 (#1) Abiquiu
 m: (1) Juana Gomez, india
 (2) Maria Guadalupe (26), india, servant of Juan Espinosa
 wt: Manuel de Arteaga, notary; Juan Cruz Archuleta (36), Juan Martin Serrano (25).
- JOSE ANTONIO PADILLA (24), espanol
 4 Feb 1780 (#16) Isleta
 s/Diego Padilla and Maria Eduarda Yturrieta
 m: Da. Juana Sanchez, Tome
 d/Capt. Don Marcos Sanchez and Da. Margarita Valdes, dec.
 wt: Esteban Padilla, notary; Tomas Chaves (39), Vicente Varela (27).
- *JOSE DE PADILLA (23), El Paso Soldier of the Presidio of El Pilar y S. Jose
 1711 (#4)

s/Capt. Jose de Padilla and Maria Lopez, dec

m: Antonia de Herrera (16), El Paso

12 Jan 1712

d/Antonio de Herrera and Francisca Gomez, dec

wt: Luis Duran (33), soldier, who knew groom for 3 years; Diego Trujillo (20), soldier, who always knew groom; Lorenzo Trujillo (21); Tomas Mendez (25), both of whom knew bride always.

mw: Juan de Alderete; Francisco Lucero

*JUAN ANTONIO PADILLA (22)

7 Sep 1697 (#15), El Paso del Norte

s/Capt. Jose de Padilla and Maria Lopez, dec, vecinos of New Mexico

m: Maria de los Rios (19)

23 Sep 1697

d/Capt. Juan del Rio and Ana Moraga living in Real de S. Lorenzo

wt: Antonio de Avalos, Nicolas Rodriguez, Antonio gonzales de Escalante, soldiers of the Presidio

mw: Alonso del Rio and Sebastiana Gonzales.

JUAN MANUEL PADILLA

1721 (#8)

m:

24 Feb 1721

mw: Felipe Pacheco and wife Rosa Martin (scrap)

JUAN MANUEL PADILLA (50), espanol, Santa Fe

16 Aug 1762 (#2) Albuquerque

m: (1) Juana de Anaya

(2) Margarita Garcia Jurado (33), espanola

d/Pedro Garcia Jurado and Manuela Quitana

wt: Felipe Jacobo Romero, notary; Ventura Lopez (40), Andres Antonio Romero (34).

1692 EL PASO CENSUS - SENEUCU, three leagues from El Paso del Rio del Norte

CAPTAIN JOSEPH (JOSE) PADILLA (I)

b: 1647
m:
d: by 1713

MARIA LOPEZ

b:
d: by 1711

In the 1692 El Paso District census he states he had been in Senecu for 20 years. Were not refugees from the Kingdom of New Mexico, remained at Guadalupe del Paso instead of coming up with the Vargas Reconquest. Still living in Senecu in 1699.

NOTE: Birth places of the children indicate they traveled around: Santa Fe, 1673; Rio Arriba, 1676; Isleta, 1730, Guadalupe del Passo, 1692-1711; and Senecu, 1692.

Children:

1. Phclipe (Felipe) Padilla (RECONQUEST)

b: 1673, Santa Fe (20 in 1694) (19 in 1692), n. Rio Abajo
m: 1698 Juana Maria de Ogama (SEE NOTE 1)
d/Magdalena de Ogama (SEE NOTE 1a) (SEE NOTE 3)
d:
children:
Juana

m: Florencio Garcia de Lira, Santa Fe in 1717 (SEE NOTE 4)

1. Juan Antonio Padilla (gave his name as Juan Miguel Padilla) (RECONQUEST)

b: 1676, Rio Arriba (17 in 1692) (22 in 1697)
m: (1) 23 Sep 1697, Maria de los Rios
d/Capt. Juan del Rio/Ana Moraga¹
(2) 24 Feb 1721, Margarita Martin (SEE NOTE 5)
d/Captain Sebastian Martin of La Soledad and Maria Luhan²
d: by 1731, in San Juan, when his widow married Bernardo Roybal
children by (1):

2. Juana Padilla

b: c. 1717
m: Carlos Fernandez of Taos³, who was after his wife's inheritance in 1744
d: by 1744
3. Lupe (Luysa) Fernandez
3. Augustin Fernandez
3. Joseph Fernandez

¹Roots, pg 1439. #15, El Paso del Norte. Juan Antonio Padilla (22), son of Capt. Jose de Padilla and Maria Lopez, deceased, vecinos of New Mexico, and Maria de los Rios (18), d. of Capt. Juan del rio and Ana Moraga living in REal de S. Lorenzo. Witnesses: Antonio de Avalos, Nicolas Rodriguez, Antonio Gonzales de Escalante, soldiers of the Presidio. Pair married, Sept. 23, 1697, with witnesses Alonso del Rio and Seastiana Gonzales.

²Lucero p. 35

³"Distinguished soldier, n. Europe, in Santa Fe 1750."

3. Antonio Fernandez
2. Barbara Padilla
 - b: c. 1719
 - m: 1757 Santiago Lucero (ONMF 223, 253) (SEE NOTE 21)
 - d: 20 Sep 1802, San Juan burials p 84.
 3. Margarita Lucero
 - b: 6 Jul 1760, Abiquiu ⁴
 3. Josef Miguel Lucero
 - b: 23 Ag 1763, San Juan Bpt. p. 249
 - gp: Maria Luisa y Maria Antonia Gomez del Catillo (wife of Marcos Lucero).
(SEE NOTES 6, 7)

Children by (2):

2. Julian Padilla (SEE NOTE 8)
 - b: 12 Apr 1726
 - m: Margarita Martin d/Sebastian Martin (Lucero p. 105)
 3. Juana Padilla
 - b:
 - m:
2. Tomas Padilla
 - b: 1735 (31 when enlisted at SF Presidio in 1766)
2. Michaela Padilla(SEE NOTE 9)
 - b:
 - m: Domingo Labadia in 1766 (Julian & Juana are witnesses)
1. Antonio Padilla (RECONQUEST)
 - b: 1678, (a son born in Isleta 1730) (14 in 1692)
 - m: 7 Nov 1728, Francisca Xaviera Vasquez
 - d:
 2. Andres Padilla
 - b: 4 May 1730, Isleta
 - m:
 - d:

1. Diego Padilla (RECONQUEST)
 - b: 1680 (12 in 1692)
 - m: (1) 3 Nov 1706, Catalina (Gutierrez) de Salazar, Isleta (SEE NOTE 10)⁵
(2) 18 Sep 1713, Maria Vasquez Baca, Bernalillo (Origins, pg 142)
d/Magdalena Baca/Jose Vasquez de Lara
d/Manuel Baca/Maria Hurtado de Salazar
d/Bernardina de Salas y Trujillo/Andres Trujillo
d/Lucia Montoya/Francisco Trujillo
d/Diego Montoya/Maria Ortiz de Vera
d/Diego de Vera/Maria Ortiz Abendano
d/Maria Ortiz Baca/Simon de Abendano
d/Cristobal Baca/Ana Ortiz
 - d: Last will 1736 at El Puerto de San Andres, Isleta
 - Children (prior to first marriage):

⁴Loose document, Arch SF, Reel 52, UNNM

⁵In DM 1710 witness Antonii Montoya (24) states that Catarina gutierrez was his first cousin.

1692 EL PASO CENSUS - SENEUCU, three leagues from El Paso del Rio del Norte

CAPTAIN JOSEPH (JOSE) PADILLA (I)

b: 1647
m:
d: by 1713

MARIA LOPEZ

b:
d: by 1711

In the 1692 El Paso District census he states he had been in Senecu for 20 years. Were not refugees from the Kingdom of New Mexico, remained at Guadalupe del Paso instead of coming up with the Vargas Reconquest. Still living in Senecu in 1699.

NOTE: Birth places of the children indicate they traveled around: Santa Fe, 1673; Rio Arriba, 1676; Isleta, 1730, Guadalupe del Passo, 1692-1711; and Senecu, 1692.

Children:

1. Phelipe (Felipe) Padilla (RECONQUEST)

b: 1673, Santa Fe (20 in 1694) (19 in 1692), n. Rio Abajo
m: 1698 Juana Maria de Ogama (SEE NOTE 1)
d/Magdalena de Ogama (SEE NOTE 1a) (SEE NOTE 3)
d:
children:

Juana

m: Florencio Garcia de Lira, Santa Fe in 1717 (SEE NOTE 4)

1. Juan Antonio Padilla (gave his name as Juan Miguel Padilla) (RECONQUEST)

b: 1676, Rio Arriba (17 in 1692) (22 in 1697)
m: (1) 23 Sep 1697, Maria de los Rios
d/Capt. Juan del Rio/Ana Moraga¹
(2) 24 Feb 1721, Margarita Martin (SEE NOTE 5)
d/Captain Sebastian Martin of La Soledad and Maria Luhan²
d: by 1731, in San Juan, when his widow married Bernardo Roybal
children by (1):

2. Juana Padilla

b: c. 1717
m: Carlos Fernandez of Taos³, who was after his wife's inheritance in 1744
d: by 1744
3. Lupe (Luysa) Fernandez
3. Augustin Fernandez
3. Joseph Fernandez

¹Roots, pg 1439. #15, El Paso del Norte. Juan Antonio Padilla (22), son of Capt. Jose de Padilla and Maria Lopez, deceased, vecinos of New Mexico, and Maria de los Rios (18), d. of Capt. Juan del rio and Ana Moraga living in REal de S. Lorenzo. Witnesses: Antonio de Avalos, Nicolas Rodriguez, Antonio Gonzales de Escalante, soldiers of the Presidio. Pair married, Sept. 23, 1697, with witnesses Alonso del Rio and Seastiana Gonzales.

²Lucero p. 35

³"Distinguished soldier, n. Europe, in Santa Fe 1750."

2. Luis Suazo
 b: a natural son, born prior to his first marriage, but reared by Diego
 m: 2 Oct 1734, Josefa Martin; d/Francisco Martin/Casilda Contreras
- Children by first marriage:
 2. Pedro Nolasco Padilla (ONF, p 253)⁶
- Children by second wife:
 2. Francisco Padilla (24 and executor of the will) (SEE NOTE 14)
 b: c. 1713
 m: 13 Mar 1732, Isabel Baca (b: c. 1713) (d: by 1750) (SEE NOTE 11)
3. Diega Padilla
 b:
 m: widow by 1750
 d:
4. Maria Lucia
3. Agustin Padilla
 b: 28 Aug 1734
3. Mariano Padilla
 b:
3. Juan Domingo Padilla
 b: 8 Feb 1739 (SEE NOTE 13)
 m: Maria Rita Baca
3. Maria Josefa Padilla
 m: Tomas Chavez, b: c. 1744
 children: 5 sons, 2 daughters (SEE NOTE 23)
3. Augustina Lucia Padilla
 b: 5 Dec 1774
 m: Juan Domingo Chavez (2nd & 3rd cousin (SEE NOTE 12)
- 4.
3. Francisca Padilla
 b: 8 Dec 1742 (56 in 1790)
 m: Nicolas Torres Oct 1763
 s/Diego de Torres/Maria Martin Serrano de Salazar, of Rio Arriba (SEE NOTE 20)
4. Augustin Torres
 b: 1765
4. Lorenzo Torres
 b: 1767
 m: Juana Nepomucena Ruiz, 1802
4. Andres Mariano Torres
 b: 1774
 m: (1) Maria Isabel Armijo, 8 aug 1794
 (2) Maria Isabel Baca, 9 Feb 1809
5. Tomasa Torres
 b: Dec 1797, San Antonio de los Trujillos
5. Juan Nepomucena Urbano Torres
 b: May, 1880
5. Maria Rita Altigracia Torres

⁶See Roots pg 1428. Pedro Padilla, 48, of Sausal, witness at marriage of Jose Antonio Pacheco and Maria Gertrudis Torres, in Belen, Sept 9, 1783.

- m: Maria Barbara Vallejo
- 3. Francisco Xavier Chaves
 - b: c. 1775
 - m: Ana Maria Alvarez del Castillo
 - 4. Tomas Chaves
 - b: c. 1807
 - m:
 - 4. Mariano Jose Chaves
 - b: 8 Dec 1809
 - m: Dolores Chaves
 - 5. Jose Francisco Chaves
 - b: 27 Jun 1833
 - 4. Antonio Nemesio Chaves, b: 2 Nov 1815
 - 4. Jose Chaves, b: [1817]
 - 4. Juana Chaves, b: [1821]
 - 4. Maria Francisca Chaves, b: [1823]
 - 4. Maria Merced Chaves, b: [1825]
 - 4. Maria Dolores Chaves, b: [1827]
 - 4. Barbara Chaves, b: [1829]
 - 4. Manuela Antonia Chaves, b: [1831]
- 3. Victoria Ana Chaves
 - b: [1777]
 - m: _____ Baca
- 3. Francisco Antonio Chaves
 - b: [1779]
 - m: Rosalia Chaves
- 2. Pedro Padilla (SEE NOTE 22)
 - b: 26 May 1731
 - m: 28 Jan 1755, Victoria Chavez
- 2. Maria Padilla
 - b: 29 Aug 1733
 - d: (died young)
- 2. Maria Barbara Padilla
 - b: 27 Feb 1735, Belen, Valencia NM
 - m: 13 Apr 1750 Antonio Duran y Chavez (SEE NOTE 25)
 - d: by 1781
 - 3. Juan Jose Duran y Chaves, b: 1751
 - 3. Margarita (Lucero 32)
 - 3. Angel Francisco Chaves
 - m: Barbara Antonia Aragon, d/Gertrudis Aragon
 - 3. Santiago Chaves
 - b: 31 Dec 1752
 - m: 28 Aug 1781, Maria Luz Garcia Jurado, b: [1763], d: after 1828
 - d: c 1828
 - 4. Ramon Chaves
 - b: 10 Jun 1769
 - m: 7 Apr 1823, Dolores Sanchez
 - 5. Juana Maria Chaves
 - b: 3 Feb 1824, Valencia NM
 - m: Francisco Antonio Chaves, b: 17 Nov 1817, Valencia
 - 5. Manuel Felipe de Jesus Chaves

- b: 4 Feb 1825, Valencia NM
- m: [1850], Atanacia Lujan
- 6. Dimetrio Chaves
 - (See Higdon book pg 1)
- 5. Antonio Jose Chaves
 - b: 26 Oct 1826, Valencia
 - m: Maria Barbara Melena? Lujan, b: 6 Oct 1841, Valencia
- 5. Jesus Chaves, b: [1836]
- 5. Juan Chaves, b: [1842], Valencia
- 5. Manuel, b: [1848], Valencia
- 5. Librada Chaves
 - b: [1848], Valencia
 - m: (1) Antonio Luna, b: [1848]
- 4. Juan de Jesus Chaves
 - m: Maria Manuela Baca
 - 5. Maria de la Luz Pracides, b: 20 Jul 1820, San Fernando, Val
 - 5. Placida Chaves, b: [1820]
 - m: Manuel Larueano Aragon
 - 5. Juan Nepomuseno Chaves, b: 1825
 - 5. Maria Tomasa de los Remedias de los Dolores
- 4. Antonio Jose Chaves, b: [1805]
 - m: Juana Maria Gabaldon
 - 5. Bicente Antonio Chaves, b: 1 Mar 1833, Belen, Valencia
 - 5. Mari Inez Justine de Loreta Chaves, b: 12 Apr 1838, Belen
 - 5. Manuela Chaves, b [1840], Valencia
- 4. Juan (Antonio?) Chaves, b: [1807]
- 4. Jose Enrique Chaves, b: [1809], Valencia
 - m: Maria Josefa Sanches
 - 5. maria Gertrudes Mathiana de Jesus Chaves, b: [1827] Tome?
 - 5. Maria Juana Chaves, b [1827]
 - 5. Maria Antonia Chaves, b: [1829]
 - 5. Manuel de Jesus Ambrosio Chaves, b: 3 Dec 1837, Tome, Val
 - 5. Ana Maria Cecilia Chaves, b: 8 Apr 1855
- 4. Rosalia Chaves, b: [1811]
- 4. Manuel Chaves, b [1813]
- 4. Policarpio Chaves, b: [1815]
- 4. Barbara Chaves, b: [1817]
- 4. Juan Maria Chaves, b: [1819]
- 3. Maria Gertrudis Duran y Chaves, b: 1754, Los Chaves, Bernalillo
- 3. Antonio Duran & Chaves, b: 1755
- 3. Maria Gertrudes Duran Y Chaves, b: 1759
 - m: Miguel Baltassar GAbaldon, b [1759]
 - 4. Juana Maria Gabaldon, b: [1781]
 - m: Jose Enrique Luna, b: [1781]
 - 5. Toribio Luna b: 16 Apr 1799
 - m: Maria Manuela Montano, b: [1799]
 - 5. Antonio Jose Luna, b: [1901]
- 4. Ana Maria Gabaldon
 - m: _____ Gallegos
- 3. Pedro Gonzales Duran & Chaves, b: 1772
 - m: Antonia Rafaela Lovera, b: 1775

- 3. Francisco Antonio Duran y Chaves, b: 1775
- 3. Domingo Duran y Chaves, b: [1777]
- 3. Juan Bautista Duran y Chaves, b: [1779]
- 2. Diego Padilla (SEE NOTE 17)
 - b: 17 in 1736
 - m: Maria Luisa Chavez (she died 23 Dec 1741)

Joseph (Jose II) Padilla (STAYED IN EL PASO DISTRICT)

- b: c. 1683-1688 (9 in 1692) (23 in 1711), Guadalupe del Passo
- m: 1712, Antonia de Herrera (SEE NOTE 18), El Paso, TX
d/Antonio de Herrera/Francisco Gomez
- d: 30 Nov 1729

d:

Cayetano Padilla (STAYED IN EL PASO DISTRICT)

- b: 1685 (7 in 1692)
- m: 21 May 1710 El Paso, Micaela Lujan (SEE NOTE 19)
- d:

Joachin Padilla (STAYED IN EL PASO DISTRICT)

- b: (3 in 1692)
- m:
- d:

Luis Padilla (STAYED IN EL PASO DISTRICT)

- b: 1692, ("babe" in 1692)
- m:
- d:

NOTES:

1. DM 1698 FELIPE PADILLA, Presidio soldier, 11 Jun 1698 (#1), Santa Fe, m: Juana Maria de Ogamo, wt: Diego Velasco, notary. Francisco Lucero de Godoy (53), Santa Fe knew groom for 18 years, and bride for 25 years; Sebastian Martin (25), La Canada; Francisco Romero de Pedraza (64), Santa Fe, knew both parties since birth; Antonio Sisneros (30) Rio Abajo (incomplete).
- 1a. Magdalena (with Vargas on the reconquest) cooked the meals for workmen while they were restoring the ancient chapel of San Miguel in 1710. She was living in Santa Cruz 3 (1713) years later when she gave her age as 60. She was living in Santa Fe in 1703.)
2. The following are listed as servants in the 1692 census. No surnames are given. Therefore, all of the following could have used the Padilla name when they married. Diego (30), Antonio (24), Domingo (15), Xptoval (16), Gabriel (13), Alonso (11), Diego (10) Joseph Antonio (10), Augustin (8), Nicolas (7), Juan (6), Juanillo (30), Maria (35), Maria (26), Juana (40), Lucia (40), Maria (10), Antonia (10), Getrudes (9), Ana (10), Dorotea (14).
3. ONF, p. 14 (c).
4. DM 1717
5. DM 1697: JUAN ANTONIO PADILLA (22), 7 Sep 1697 (#15), El Paso del Norte; s/Capt. Jose de Padilla and Maria Lopez, dec, vecinos of New Mexico, m: Maria de los Rios (19) 23 Sep 1697, d/Capt. Juan del Rio and Ana Moraga living in Real de S. Lorenzo; wt: Antonio de Avalos, Nicolas Rodriguez, Antonio Gonzales de Escalante, soldiers of the Presidio; mw: Alonso del Rio and Sebastiana Gonzales.
6. Lucero de Godoi book, pg 39: 1790 Spanish census: Santiago Lucero S. 58 Farmer; m. Barbara Padilla, S, 60; 1 son 22; his widowed mother, S 78; her son; 22; 2 male servants, coyotes: 17, 12; 1 male servant Indian; 10; 1 female Indian: 16. The widowed mother is Ana Maria Martin. "Her son" age 22 would give a birth year 1768 for this son, and he would be born 16 years after the death of her husband Diego Lucero. It might mean Ana Maria had a second husband although it was not indicated on her death record.
7. Luisa appears to be a sister and the Luisa Gomez who married Juan Estaban Garcia de Noriega.)
8. 1750 Taos Census: Julian Padilla; wife, Maria Rosa Romero (Castiza); children: Michalca Padilla, married, Phelipa, Antonio Padilla. Julian was a minor first being in the care of Bernardo Roibal, later with a Martin uncle.
9. 1750 Taos Census, Lieut. Don Carlos Fernandes; wife Da Juana Padilla, her sister, Dona Barbara Padilla, married; Luysa Fernandes, Agustin Fernandes, Joseph Fernandes, Antonia Fernandes (Spanish).
10. DM 1710, No. 22, DIEGO DE PADILLA (25), espanol, El Paso del Norte, 28 Aug 1713 (#1) Bernalillo; s/Capt Jose de Padilla and Maria Lopez, both dec; m: (1) Catarina Gutierrez; (2) Maria Vasquez, Espanola, NM 18 Sep 1713; d/Jose Vasquez and Maria Baca, dec; wt: Jose de Quintana, notary; Jose Lopez (70); Antonio Gallegos (35); Vicente Garcia (25); Antonio Montoya (24), who said that groom had been married to a first cousin of his. mw: Capt. Tiburcio de Ortega, Capt. Diego Montoya, Capt. Antonio Baca and wife Maria de Aragon.

Catalina de Salazar was a first cousin to Diego Padilla.

Catalina was born c. 1692.

11. Isleta, M-11, p. 344
12. DM1764
13. 1790 Belen census: Juan Domingo Padilla, S, 51, farmer; m: Juana Rita BACA, S, 36; 6 sons: 18, 16, 14, 12, 10, 4; 2 daughters: 7, 1.
14. 1750 Rancho de Padilla census, Francisco Padilla, widower; son: Juan Domingo; Diega Padilla, widow; her daughter: Maria Lucia; servant: Juan Bernardo Padilla; wife, Quiteria Chabes; 3 step-children; Victoria, Leonardo, Antonio; brother: Pedro Padilla; servants: Miguel, Pheliciana.
15. 1750 Rancho de Padilla, Francisco Xabier de Chabes; wife, Manuela Padilla; 3 children: Thomas, Domingo, Maria Theresa-infant; servants: Getrudis, Maria
16. DM 1775, No.'s 40-41. Francisco Padilla (25) espanol, s/Don Bernardo Padilla and Dona Quiteria Chaves; m: Josefa Lucero (17), espanola of Tome, 30 Dec 1774. wt: Cristobal Maria de Larranaga, notary; Andres Antonio Romero (45+); Alfonso Garcia de Noriega (50). Dispensed 3rd and 4th degree consanguinity. The relationship noted down by Felipe Jacobo Romero, Albuquerque notary as follows:

Don Pedro de Chaves	(brothers)	Don Francisco de Chaves
Quiteria Chaves	1st cousins	Antonia Chaves
Francisco Padilla	2nd cousins	Rosalia Abeyta
		Josefa Lucero
17. Referred to as "the seventh child", sold his father's estate to Clemente Gutierrez in 1768.
18. DM 1711, No. 4, El Paso. 12 Jan 1712; JOSE DE PADILLA (23), El Paso Soldier of the Presidio of El Pilar y S. Jose. s/Capt. Jose de Padilla and Maria Lopez, dec. m: Antonia de Herrera (16),d/Antonio de Herrera and Francisca Gomez, dec. wt: Luis Duran (33), soldier, who knew groom for 3 years; Diego Trujillo (20), soldier, who always knew groom; Lorenzo Trujillo (21); Tomas Mendez (25), both of whom knew bride always. mw: Juan de Alderete; Francisco Lucero.
19. DM 1710 CAYETANO PADILLA (18), n. El Paso, soldier; 26 Apr 1710 (#22) El Paso del Norte; s/Capt. Jose de Padilla and Maria Lopez, dec; m: Micaela Lujan (20), n. El Paso, 21 May 1710; d/Domingo Lujan and Antonia de Avalos, both dec.; wt: Lazaro Moraga (50), Senecu del Paso; Toribio Benito Sanchez (50); Nicolas Montoya (22), soldier; Antonio de la Pena (24), soldier; mw: Martin Garcia, soldier of NM, Juan Telles Jiron; Comments: A Beatriz Suazo renounces claims, and lets groom go ahead with marriage.
20. DM 1763, Albuquerque
Nicolas Torres died 11 Mar 1811: In 1767 Nicolas brought suit against his ste-mother, Rafaela Baca, widow of Diego. In 1803, he and Francisca were living in Plaza de los Trujillos of Belen; 3 kids living in same place were Augustin, Josefa and Mariano, with his wife Maria Isabel Armijo.
21. In the San Juan burials, he is recorded as the widow de Barbara Padilla. He wa
22. Pedro referred to as the "seventh child", sold his father's estate to Clemento gutierrez in 1768.
23. 1790 PLAZA OF SAN ANDRES DE LOS PADILLAS:

Tomas Chaves, S, 54, rancher; m: Maria Josefa Padilla, S, 51; 5 sons: 26, 25, 13, 11, 7; 2 daughters: 29, 17; 1 niece, S: 13; 1 male servant, G: 20; 1 female servant, I:21; 1 male sheepherder, I:22.

24. Lucero de Godoi, pg. 256 - Soledad was the home of Sevastian Martin whose Padilla granddaughters Micaela, Juana and Barbara married respectively, Domingo Labadia, Carlos Fernandes and Santiago Lucero (ONMF 223,253)
25. Antonio Chaves: son of Nicolas Chaves, b: c 1728, d: c 1781.

ISLETA MARRIAGES, pg 83:

14 Sep 1812 Julian Padilla, s/Bernardo Padilla and Francisca Sanchez (dec), married Anna Maria Padilla, d/Francisco Padilla and Bernardina Garcia. Wit: Jose Bicente Apodaca and Maria Ysabel Apodaca.

1790 PLAZA OF SAN ANTONIO, PLAZA #1 OF ATRISCO

Bartholo Padilla, S, 22, rancher; m: Maria Antonia Sanchez, S, 18

1790 PLAZA OF TOME

Maria Luisa Padilla, S, 50, widow; 6 sons: 25, 20, 18, 12, 8, 4, 1 female servant, I; 6

1790 PLAZA OF SAN ANDRES DE LOS PADILLAS:

Santiago Chaves, S, 46, rancher; m: Manuela Padilla, S, 26; 2 sons: 10, 3, 4 daughters: 13, 8, 5, 4

Estevan Padilla, C, 73, senile, widower; 3 daughters: 20, 18, 15

Francisco Padilla, S, 33, rancher; m: Maria Benrardina Garcia, S, 21; 4 sons: 12, 10, 5, 3; 2 daughters: 6, 4; 1 female servant, S: 11

Mariano Padilla S 31, sheepherder; m: Maria Antonia Rafolla, S, 21: 1 son, 3; 3 daughters: 8, 7, 5

26. Isleta Marriages pg. 51: 26 Sep 1786, Bernardo Padilla of Los Padilla, widower of Quiteria Chavez, married Thereza Tafoya of Belen, d/Pedro Tafoya and Augustina Silva. Witnesses: Andres Romero and Jose Chaves M-49, 527

Notes from Roots:

pg 1399. 1821, Jose Mariano Ortega, s/Jose Ignacio Ortega, dec and Maria Marta Padilla. Groom's Padilla mother and her present husband, Juan Jose Sanchez, grant him permission to marry Maria Micaela Pacheco.

(56) JULIAN PADILLA (farmer)
b: 1788 (53 in 1841) (74 in 1860)
m: c. 1820
d:

(57) ALTAGRACIA GONZALES
b: 1802 (39 in 1841)
d:

Children:

Leandro Padilla

b: 1820 (40 in 1860)
m: Francisca _____ (28 in 1860)
d:
children:

Matilda Padilla (11 in 1860)

Feberina Padilla (9 in 1860)

Nicolas Padilla (he and Antonio may have been twins)

b: 1823 (37 in 1860)
m: Teresa (28 in 1860)
d:
children:

Anastacia Padilla (10 in 1860)

Irenia Padilla (8 in 1860)

Celso Padilla (1 month in 1860)

Antonio Padilla (Shoemaker)

b: 1823 (18 in 1841) (37 in 1860)
m: Filopeta, n. NM
d:
children:

Marcial Padilla (8 in 1860)

Carolina Padilla (6 in 1860)

Epitacio Padilla (2/12 in 1860)

Jesus Padilla

b: 1828 (1 in 1841) (27 in 1860)
m: Acencion (26 in 1860)
d:
children:

Juan Padilla (10 in 1860)

Juan Padilla

b: 1831 (10 in 1841) (23 in 1860)
m:
d:
children:

Maria Padilla (9 in 1860)

Rosaria Padilla (5 in 1860)

Felopita Padilla (3 in 1860)

Paula Padilla

b: 1832-36 (age in 1841 census omitted)
m: Jose Maria Lujan
d:

Soledad Padilla

b: 1837 (4 in 1841) (37 in 1860)
m:
d:
children:

Andres (13 n 1860)

Pedro (8 in 1860)

Eduardo (6 in 1860)

JESUS MARIA PADILLA (FG-#28), farmer

b: 1838, Isleta TX, (3 in 1841) (22 in 1860)
m: 1860, Isleta TX, DOLORES GARCIA, b: c 1840, Mexico (20 in 1860)
(1860 census indicates this couple was married during this year)

children:

MIGUEL G PADILLA (FG-#14)

b: 19 Feb 1878, Socorro & Ysleta), TX

gp: Jose Maria Lujan/Paula Padilla (his aunt)

m: (1) ? - had two daughters, who died with mother
in epidemic prior to 1910

(2) 7 Oct 1910, OSTENIA MARIA ESPINOSA,
Riversd, CA

d: 10 Dec 1942, San Pedro CA

children:

Lewis Raymond Padilla, b: Fullerton CA

Leonore Cecilia Padilla, b: San Pedro CA

m: Frederic James Singer

Sharon Louise Singer

m: Phillip Alan Heinz

Michael George Singer

(Regino Gonzales, 12 in 1841, in the care of his godfather)

(Felipe Montoya, 29 in 1841, a servant)

1841 El Paso District - PADILLAS

YSLETA

Jacobo	65
(Rosalia Marquez)	60
Jose Leandro	21
Maria Bitoriana	18
Jose Nicolas	17
Jose Francisco	13
Juan	12
Maria Josefa	7
Rafael (h)	23
(Maria Salome Duran)	19
Deciderio Naldas (h)	60
Marta Padilla	20
Jose Antonio Naldas	10
Mariana Naldas	15
Jose Concepcion	7
Benito Marrufo (h)	25
Maria Rosa Padilla	22
Manuela Marrufo	5
Estefana Marrufo	3
Mauricio Padilla (h)	30
Angela Ydalgo	20
Maria Concepcion	9
Teodoro Parra (h)	37
Estefana Padilla	30
Jose Parra	6
Barnabe Parra	4
Bacilio Alderete (h)	38
Ramona Padilla	30
Maria Juana Alderete	13
Yldefonsa Alderete	11
Luciano Alderete	9
Pedro Alderete	7
Maria Petra Alderete	5
Senovio Alderete	1
Juan Duran	18
Magdalena de Viveros	80

SOCORRO

Francisco Padilla	(h)	37
Josefa Lopes		48
Jose Bustina Lopes		15
Barbara Lopes		9
Sotelo Padilla (h)		44
Concepcion Mestas		30
Josefa Padilla		14
Simona Padilla		22
Manuel Pino		39
Luisa Marquez		24
Teresa Pino		10
Secundino Pino		?
Ramon Carrasco (h)		48
Petra Padilla		42
? Carraasco		25
Pedro Carrasco		?
Bacilio Lucero		?
??		64
Antonio Duran		38?
Serapia Duran		1
Simon Gomes (h)		26
Pefecta Padilla		24
Julian Padilla (h)		53
Altagracia Gonzales		39
Antonia Padilla		18
Jesus Padilla		13
Juan Padilla		10
Paula Padilla		?
Soledad Padilla		4
Jesus Maria Padilla		3
Regino Gonzales		12
(in care of godfather)		
Felipa Montoya		29
Servant		
Catarino Apodaca (h)		20
Refugio Padilla		17
Olalla Palafox		20
Servant		

Florentino Padilla	(h)	26
Brigida Garza		22
Francisca Padilla		5
Ignacio Padilla		2

SAN ELIZARIO

Luz Marrufo	(h)	28
Maria Dolores Varela		28
Andres Padilla		18
Servant		

? Martines		60
Francisca Albidrez		58
Dorotea Martines		37
Barbara Padilla		25
Servant		
Francisca Martinez		3

Cleto Olqin	(h)	20
Maria Padilla		18

Jose Padilla	(h)	80
Widower, servant		
Juan Duran	(h)	40
Quirina Albidrez		30

Francisco Padilla	(h)	36
Ma de los Angl Archul.		24
Maria Miguela Padilla		12

Eugenia Padia	(h)	60
Martina Candelaria		40
Guadalupe Padia		15
Juana Gonzales		10
In care of her father		

Manuel Escajeda		34
Nepomucena Padia		25
Josefa Escajeda		4
Jose Escajeda		4
Porfiria Escajeda		3
Ma de Jesus Escajeda		2
? ?		12
Servant		

1692 EL PASO CENSUS - SURNAMES/FAMILIES ONLY

PUEBLO DEL PASO:

Archuleta, Juan de/Ysavel Gonzales
Cruz, Ynes de la
Duran, Josepha, widow
Duran y Chaves, Fernando/Lucia de Salazar
Duran, Diego/Juana de la Vega
Duran, Christoval, bachelor
Esparza, Catalina de
Fontes, Josepha de, widow of Diego Hurtado
Gallegos, Joseph/Catalina Hurtado
Garcia, Juana, widow
Garcia, Alonso/Theresa Varela
Garcia, Alonso, widower
Garcia, Ana Maria, widow
Garcia de Noriega, Juan/Francisca Sanchez y Ynigo
Garcia, Francisca
Gomez Robledo, Bartolome, bachelor
Herrera, Domingo de/Maria Martin
Herrera, Juan de
Hurtado, Andres/Antonia Dominguez
Luis, Juan, bachelor
Luxan, Ysabel
Luzero, Antonio/Antonia Varelade Perea
Luzero de Godoy, Juan/Ysabel de Salazar
Maranjo, Pasqual/Maria Romero
Martin, Luis/Melchora de los Reis
Martin, Hernando/Maria Montano
Martin, Leonor, widow
Martin, Xptoval/Antonia Moraga
Martin, Sevastian/Maria Luxan
Martin, Luis/Maria de Vega
Mizquia, Lazaro de/Maria Luzero de Godoy
Montano, Antonio/Ysabel Jorge de Vera
Montoya, Capt. Antonio/Mary Hurtado
Montoya, Diego/Josepha de Hinojos
Ortega, Tiburcio de/Margarita Oton
Parra, Pasqual Covos de la/Lucia del Castillo
Perea, Ysabel de
Perea, Juan de/Luisa de Tapia
Perea, Phelipe de
Perea, Agustin de, single
Perea, Juana de

Riviera, Juan de/Maria Garcia
Romero, Diego, bachelor
Romero de Pedraza, Francisco/Francisca Ramirez de Salazar
Romero, Diego, Joseph, Antonio, and Jacinto
Serna, Xptoval de la
Suxan, Augustin, bachelor
Tellez Xiron, Joseph
Tellez Xiron, Joseph/Cathalina Romero
Truxillo, Mathco/Maria de Tapia
Truxillo, Bernardina, widow of Andres Hurtado
Truxillo, Bartholome, widower
Varela, Diego/Mariana Fresqui
Vega, Francisca
Ynigo, Jacinto Sanchez/Ysabel Jiron
Ynigo, Pedro sanchez de/Leonor Vaca

REAL DE SAN LORENZO:

Almazan, Juana, widow of Ignacio Baca
Almazan, Francisco Anaya/Phelipa Rico de Roxas
Anaya, Ynes de, sister of Francisco
Gonzales, Sevastian/Polonia Varelal (Varela?)
Gonzalez, Sevastian/Josepha Rico de Roxas
Granillo, Luis/Magdalena Varela de Losada
Griego, Juan, bachelor
Gutierrez, Ana, mother of Antonio Zisneros
Hidalgo, Pedro/Ana Martin Griego
Jurado, Francisco/Lucia Varela de Losada
Leiby, Pedro de/Maria de Nava
Lopez, Francisco/Maria Moraga
Luxan, Augustin/Maria Ciscneros
Luxan, Maria, widow
Luzero de Godoy, Francisco/Josepha Zambrano
Madrid, Pedro/Yuimar Varela
Madrid, Maria, mother of Alonso Rio
Madrid, Lorenzo/Ana de Almazan
Macse, Luis/Josepha Montoya
Maese, Alonso/catalia Montano
Pacheco, Juan/Antonia de Alatia
Pedraza, Bartolome Romero/Lucia Varela
Rio, Alonso del/Maria Gonzales
Rio, Juan del/Ana de Moraga
Ruiz, Elena
Sedillo, Pedro, widower
Tapia, Cristoval/Juana Valencia
Vaca, Manuel/Maria de Salazar

Varcla, Xptoal/Casilda de Gracia
Varcla, Juan/Ysabel Rico de Roxas
Xaramillo, Lucia, widow
Zisncros, Antonio, bachelor

**NATIVE MEXICANS WHO FORMERLY LIVED I THE VILLA OF SSANTA FE IN
THE COMPANY OF THE ORIGINAL SPANISH RESIDENTS WHO HAIL FROM
THERE.**

Apodaca, Xptoal de, widower
Archuleta, Pablo/Leonor Griego
Brito, Francisco/Maria de la Concepcion
Brito, Augustin/Fabiana
Brito, Joseph/Catalina
Brixida, Maria
Cruz, Josepha de la
Cruz, Miguel de la/Juana de Archuleta
Dios, Juan de/Catalina
Moran, Agueda
Moran, Mibuel/Maria de Ortega
Ogano, Magdalena de
Ortego, Josepha de

SECECU

Moraga, Lazaro de/Augustina de los Reyes
Padilla, Joseph de/Maria Lopez

YSLETA

Abrego, Ana de
Abrego, Francisca de, widow
Apodaca, Francisco de/Francisca Romero
Duran, Antonio, bachelor
Duran, Ysabel, mother of Antonio Duran
Garcia, Luisa
Herrera, Ynes de, widow
Jaramillo, Maria, mother of Diego Luna
Luna, Diego de/Elvira Garcia
Martin, Domingo/Josepha de Herrera
Montoya, Ana Maria, widow
Moreno de Lara, Ana/Xptoal Vaca (5 years absent)
Romero, Francisco/Juana Garcia
Salazar, Augustin de/Phelipa de Gamboa
Sandoval y Manzanares, Ana de, aunt of Pasqual Trujillo
Trujillo, Juan, widower

Trujillo, Pasqual/Antonia Duran
Truxillo, Diego/Catalina Griega

SOCORRO

Archuleta, Juan de/Maria de la Cruz
Arguello, Juana de, widow
Cruz, Ana de la, mother-in-law to Juan Paz
Cruz, Thomas de la/Maria Gomez
Francisco, Matias/Maria Gomez
Gomez, Vrsola/Tomas
Leyba, Juana de
Lopez, Maria/Salvador Romero, absent
Martin, Maria/Antonio Bejarano, absent
Paz, Juan de la/Pasquala de Archuleta
Rodriguez, Alonso/Juana de Valenzia
Tapia, Maria de
Truxillo, Xptoal/Maria de Mazanares
Valencia, Juan de/Juana Madrid

NEW MEXICO
RESEARCH AID

ORANGE COUNTY CALIFORNIA
GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY

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